# What is the impact of Math Teacher Circles?

# **Burning Questions**

- What do teachers believe they get out of participating in a MTC?
- What do teachers learn by participating in a MTC?
- Do teachers change the way that they teach because of their MTC involvement?

### To Get Answers

- We administered Mathematical Knowledge for Teaching scales (Ball et al) to summer immersion participants
- We surveyed teachers who have participated in a summer immersion (150-200 respondents each year)
- We puposively recruited 9 teachers to interview and videotape

### MKT results

- Number Concepts and Operations subscale
  - 240 teachers at 14 sites took a pre and post test at the beginning and end of a 4-5 day workshop
  - Mean increase of 0.31 standard units, p < 0.001
- Efforts to tease out why they might have gains on this measure have not yet been successful.
   Potential future work: understand the relationship between characteristics of MTCs that are more likely to result in these gains.

- As a group, MTC teachers have a high level of professional engagement.
  - MTC participation is often one of a variety of PD experiences they have had ("PD junkies")
  - Still, teachers report they get things out of MTCs that they don't get in other forms of PD. Some see it as serendipitously complementary.
  - Some are math leaders. Some report MTCs help them see themselves or become as math leaders.

- Many MTC teachers are drawn to the community aspect of MTCs.
  - Some report that it is a haven from barren professional interactions at schools; others find it naturally extends school relationships
  - They value the professional, mathphilic nature of MTC communities

- Teachers report that participating in MTCs has an impact on their views of mathematics.
  - They value open-ended problems more.
  - They appreciate the creative effort often required to do mathematics.
  - They see mathematics as a connected subject.
  - They value experiencing mathematics as students, thereby gaining empathy for their own students'.

- Many teachers want to translate their MTC experiences into their classrooms.
  - Typically, they do not see how to do this without additional support, usually from a non-MTC source
- Participants value the opportunity to make connections to the Common Core State Standards of Mathematics
  - They are most likely to see a connection to the MPs

### Case studies

- Lisa Dixon: Developing leader
  - Very strong content background and teacher PD experiences. Cites MTC experience for helping her put everything together—gave her a model for thinking deeply about mathematics and pushing students to think deeply about mathematics.
  - Phenomenal student growth after MTC participation. Tapped by principal and district for leadership roles as a result.

### Case studies

- Sharon Adams: Transition to math teaching
  - Career changer without formal math background.
     MTC gave her confidence in teaching math.

I felt like the dumbest person in the room, but I learned so much. I felt like a lightbulb went on.... In the past, I identified as a language arts kind of person. Now I'm passionate about math.

### Case studies

- Jason Cooper: Problem solving skeptic
  - Passionate about teaching and loves students. Has lots of gimmicks to keep them engaged (points, candy, competitions between teams/classrooms).
  - Teachers shows the algorithm students practice,
     often with the aid of mnemonics.
  - Initially saw no time for problem solving. CC made him realize he needs to figure out how to do that, but is unsure how to get started.

### Future work

- Describe the variation in structure and temperament of MTCs.
- What characteristics of MTCs are associated with teacher attitudes and learning gains?
- How do MTCs fit into the broader teacher professional learning landscape?
- How does MTC participation impact the mathematicians who lead them?

# Why do departments begin MTCs?

- Maintain contact with local schools and alumni
  - Placement, recruitment, insight into K-12 curriculum
- Complement/extend impact of other programs
  - MSP, GK-12, etc.
- Institutional mission
  - Institutions with STEM centers
  - State-supported institutions



# FLORIDA ATLANTIC UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES



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#### The Mission of the Mathematical Sciences Department

The mission of the Department of Mathematical Sciences at Florida Atlantic University is to foster mathematical understanding.

We strive to provide first-rate undergraduate and graduate mathematics education to our students and to increase mathematical ability in the community at large.

We seek to advance the frontiers of mathematical knowledge by engaging in innovative research and attacking fundamental problems in mathematics.

We try to meet the needs of the local community through outreach projects, school visitation, and consultation in applications of mathematics.

# Why do departments begin MTCs?

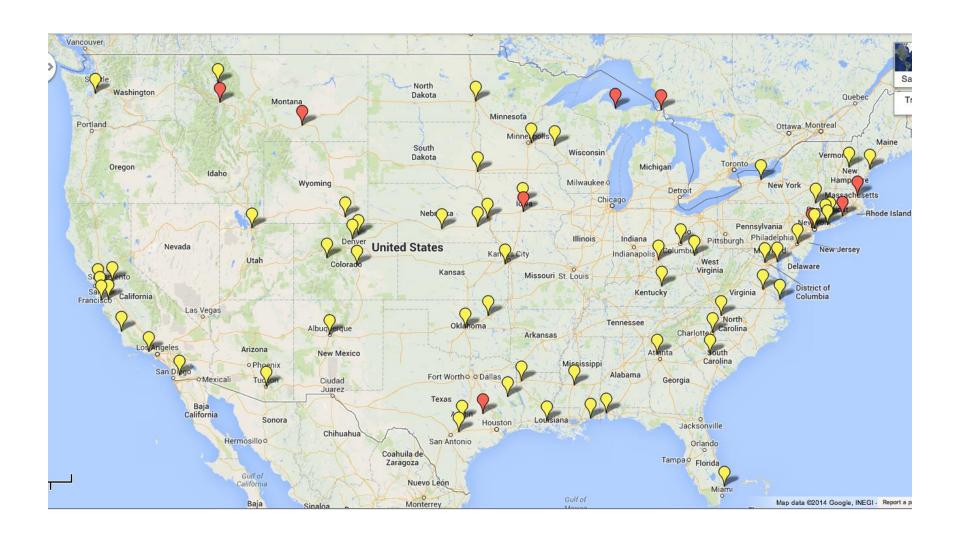
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### What do MTCs need?

- Meeting space
- Refreshments
- Administrative support
- Teachers
- Mathematicians

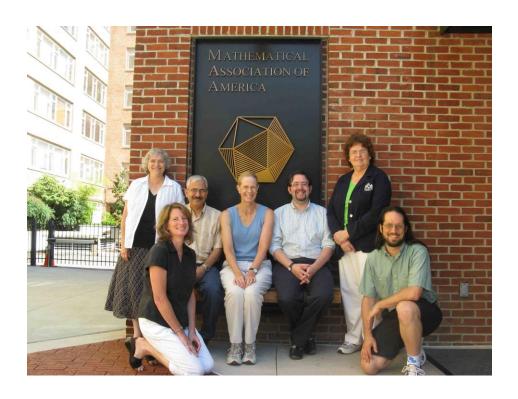
# What support is there for MTCs?

- Math Teachers' Circle Network
  - www.mathteacherscircle.org
- National Association of Math Circles
  - www.mathcircles.org
- SIGMAA on Math Circles for Students and Teachers
  - http://sigmaa.maa.org/mcst/



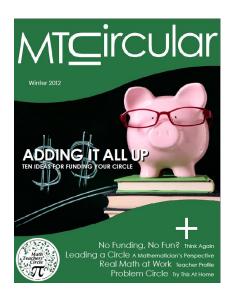
"How to Run a Math Teachers' Circle" workshops

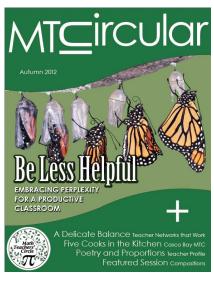
Held each summer in Palo Alto and Washington, D.C.

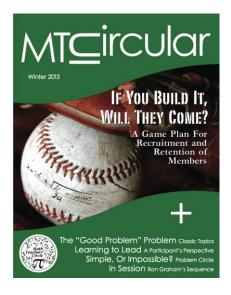




http://www.mathteacherscircle.org









MTCircular, a semi-annual newsletter



Math Teachers' Circles > Planning Resources

# The Math Teachers' Circle Network Planning Resources (private)

#### Index

Recruitment
Logistics
Publicity
Funding and Proposal Writing
Evaluation Forms
Planning Worksheets

#### Recruitment

#### Flyers, brochures, letters, etc.

- · Selected workshop flyers and brochures (immersion and one-day workshops)
- · Other recruitment materials
  - Albuquerque Math Teachers' Circle flyer
  - Chippewa Valley Math Teachers' Circle brochure
  - Utah Teachers' Math Circle Summer 2009 workshop website
  - Tucson Teachers' Circle brochure
  - MTC of Austin

http://www.mathteacherscircle.org

"Math Teachers' Circle complements my other more curricular and pedagogic activities. Math Teachers' Circle is an activity I do for me. It is not an activity that translates directly to my classroom but it is the most important influence on the climate I set in my classroom. Each Math Circle session gives me renewed energy, enthusiasm, and empathy for the task of educating the mathematicians of the future."